## What is Culture?

Peter Freeth

### What is culture?

What is If we can't define it...

culture? We can't create it



culture?

**How to** How do you know where you are?

recognise How did you know what to wear today?

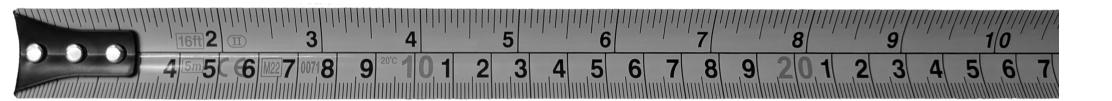
> Have you ever been a square peg in a round hole?



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#### Defining culture

**Defining** If we can't measure it...





### Defining culture





# Defining culture Language

- **Defining** If we can't measure it...
  - culture \\_\text{We can't change it}

- Language + Rules
- What do you call a regular performance management conversation?



## Defining culture Language

- What do you call someone who has just joined the teaching profession?
- ★ What do you really call them?
- What do you say about OFSTED inspectors?
- ★ What do you really say?



## Defining culture Rules

- Explicit rules Formal, visible
- culture Tacit rules Informal, invisible
  - Write down one explicit rule that you have in your MAT
  - Write down the tacit rule which modifies that explicit rule



- Any organisation can be divided into 3 distinct cultural areas
- If you started today, where would you focus?





 Steve Jobs, James Dyson, Richard Branson, Elon Musk, Trevor Averre-Beeson



What you do, produce or provide



 A school, a church, a town hall, a campus, a tower block, remote





 Gerald Ratner, Rupert Murdoch, Eddie Stobart, Trevor Averre-Beeson



Kodak, Blockbuster, Nokia, Tie Rack



 When you build the right Place it will attract the right People, the right People will run the right Program



- Program Providing education?
  - Educating students is not the program
  - In industrial terms, education is the added value which creates profit
- What is your program? What does your MAT deliver?



### cult?

- Culture or A culture emerges from the behaviour of multiple people
  - ★ What happens if a single person defines the culture?
  - ★ Visionary Head Teacher to CEO
  - Leaders will tend to hire younger versions of themselves
  - A cult is unstable and limits growth



### Creating culture

Creating Culture is an emergent property

**culture**  $\bigstar$  Can we create a culture?

What happens if we don't?



### Creating culture

- Creating People are highly adaptable
  - Family
  - Friends
  - Colleagues
  - Belonging = psychological safety
    - Google Project Aristotle



## culture

- Changing Changing a culture can seem like a complex, daunting task
  - Changing language and rules is easy
  - What influences the pace of change?



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### Changing culture

- What influences the pace of change?
- Integrity
- ★Integrity of starting point reality of culture v how we would like it
- ★ Shame, embarrassment
- Integrity of explicit v tacit rules





Changing Integrity of starting point

culture Reality v illusion



We like to think we're starting here

Culture change journey

When really we're back here

Culture change journey

Honesty might move us to here

Culture change journey



### Changing culture

- Changing Integrity of explicit v tacit rules
  - culture We start at 9:00
    - But 9:15 is OK too
    - If you're the manager's friend
    - ★ We reward results
      - But people who fail are rewarded too
    - But you need some flexibility!!
      - Flexibility = time



#### Changing culture

- Changing Be wary of experts
  - culture 'What we did' is not the same as 'what works'
    - All results are built upon the current culture, which differs from one MAT to another
    - Hiring a leader with a 'proven track record' can be dangerous



## Shaping culture

- Be honest about where you are now, you won't surprise anyone, except with your honesty
- Define the future picture
- Define the rules
- Speed of change is driven by integrity
- Be prepared to lose people who will be a better fit somewhere else
- Build a culture not a cult



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